

FLUKE®

5320A

Multifunction Electrical Tester Calibrator

Getting Started Manual

PN 2634331

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Claims

Immediately upon arrival, purchaser shall check the packing container against the enclosed packing list and shall, within thirty (30) days of arrival, give Fluke notice of shortages or any nonconformity with the terms of the order. If purchaser fails to give notice, the delivery shall be deemed to conform with the terms of the order.

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Fluke will be happy to answer all questions to enhance the use of this instrument. Please address your requests or correspondence to: Fluke Corporation, P.O. Box 9090, Everett, WA 98206-9090.

Declaration of the Manufacturer or Importer

We hereby certify that the Fluke Models 5320A is in compliance with Postal Regulation Vfg. 1046 and is RFI suppressed. The marketing and sale of the equipment was reported to the German Postal Service. The right to retest this equipment to verify compliance with the regulation was given to the German Postal Service.

Interference Information

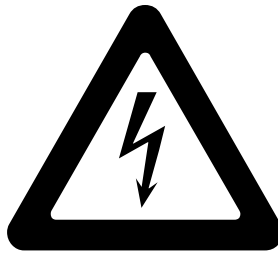
This equipment generates and uses radio frequency energy and if not installed and used in strict accordance with the manufacturer's instructions, may cause interference to radio and television reception. It has been type tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B computing device in accordance with the specifications in Subpart J of Part 15 of FCC Rules, which are designed to provide reasonable protection against such interference in a residential installation. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one of more of the following measures:

- Reorient the receiving antenna
- Relocate the equipment with respect to the receiver
- Move the equipment away from the receiver
- Plug the equipment into a different outlet so that the computer and receiver are on different branch circuits

If necessary, the user should consult the dealer or an experienced radio/television technician for additional suggestions. The user may find the following booklet prepared by the Federal Communications Commission helpful: How to Identify and Resolve Radio-TV Interference Problems. This booklet is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 004-000-00345-4.

OPERATOR SAFETY SUMMARY

WARNING



HIGH VOLTAGE

is used in the operation of this equipment

LETHAL VOLTAGE

may be present on the terminals, observe all safety precautions!

To avoid electrical shock hazard, the operator should not electrically contact the output hi or sense hi binding posts. During operation, lethal voltages of up to 1100 V ac or dc may be present on these terminals.

Whenever the nature of the operation permits, keep one hand away from the Calibrator to reduce the hazard of current flowing through vital organs of the body.

Terms in this Manual

This instrument has been designed and tested in accordance with the safety standards listed in the General Specifications. This manual contains information and warnings which have to be followed by the user to ensure safe operation and to retain the instrument in safe condition.

WARNING statements identify conditions or practices that could result in personal injury or loss of life.

CAUTION statements identify conditions or practices that could result in damage to the equipment or other property.

Symbols Marked on Equipment



DANGER — High Voltage



Protective ground (earth) terminal



Attention — refer to the manual. This symbol indicates that information about the usage of a feature is contained in the manual.

Power Source

The 5320A is intended to operate from a power source that will not apply more than 264 V ac rms between the supply conductors or between either supply conductor and ground. A protective ground connection by way of the grounding conductor in the power cord is essential for safe operation.

Use the Proper Fuse

To avoid fire hazard, use only the fuse specified in Table 2 for the selected line.

Grounding the 5320A

The 5320A is a Safety Class I (grounded enclosure) instrument as defined in IEC 348. The enclosure is grounded through the grounding conductor of the power cord. To avoid electrical shock, plug the power cord into a properly wired earth grounded receptacle before connecting anything to any of the 5320A terminals. A protective ground connection by way of the grounding conductor in the power cord is essential for safe operation.

Use the Proper Power Cord

Always use the power (line) cord and connector appropriate for the voltage and outlet of the country or location in which you are working.

Always match the line cord to the instrument.

- Use the AC line cord supplied with this instrument with this instrument only.
- Do not use this line cord with any other instruments.
- Do not use any other line cords with this instrument.

Use only the power cord and connector appropriate for proper operation of a 5320A in your country.

Use only a power cord that is in good condition.

For detailed information on power cords, refer to Table 4 and Figure 1.

Refer cord and connector changes to qualified service personnel.

Do Not Operate in Explosive Atmospheres

To avoid explosion, do not operate the 5320A in an atmosphere of explosive gas.

Do Not Remove Cover

To avoid personal injury, do not remove the cover from the 5320A. Do not operate the 5320A without the cover properly installed. There are no user-serviceable parts inside the 5320A, so there is no need for the operator to ever remove the cover.



FIRST AID FOR ELECTRIC SHOCK

Free the Victim From the Live Conductor

Shut off high voltage at once and ground the circuit. If high voltage cannot be turned off quickly, ground the circuit.

Get Help!

Call loudly for help. Call an emergency number. Request medical assistance.

Never Accept Ordinary and General Tests for Death

Symptoms of electric shock may include unconsciousness, failure to breathe, absence of pulse, pallor, and stiffness, and well as severe burns.

Treat the Victim

If the victim is not breathing, begin CPR or mouth-to-mouth resuscitation if you are certified.

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Introduction

The Fluke 5320A and 5320A/VLC are Multifunction Electrical Tester Calibrators (hereafter referred to as the Calibrator), providing full calibration and testing of electrical safety testers. Some examples of these testers are:

- Megohm meters
- Ground bond testers
- Loop testers
- RCD testers
- Appliance testers
- Electrical installation testers
- Earth resistance meters
- High voltage safety testers (Hipots)

Calibrator Functions

The Calibrator performs output and measurement functions.

Output Functions:

- Insulation resistance
- Earth resistance and continuity
- Loop, line and ground bond resistance
- Residual Current Device (RCD)/Ground Fault Circuit Interrupter (GFCI) testing
- Leakage current source
- AC/DC voltage generation (5320A/VLC only)

Measurement functions:

- AC/DC voltage and current measuring
- Load current, power consumption

Function Descriptions

The following sections describe various functions of the Calibrator. Unless otherwise noted, the following descriptions apply to both 5320A and 5320A/VLC.

Insulation Resistance

For insulation resistance calibration, the Calibrator acts as a high resistance source from 10 k Ω to 10 G Ω with 4½ digit resolution. A single value 100 G Ω selection is available as well. Depending on the selected resistance value, maximum applied test voltages range from 50 to 1500 volts peak.

Earth Resistance and Continuity

The Calibrator sources low resistance values from 100 m Ω to 10 k Ω with 3½ digits of resolution. This function is used in either 2-wire or 4-wire mode to calibrate continuity testers and earth resistance testers that source currents from 5 to 400 mA.

Loop, Line and Ground Bond Resistance

The Calibrator sources high power rated low resistance standards from 25 m Ω to 1.8 k Ω , which are especially suited for loop impedance, line impedance, and ground bond resistance testing. The Calibrator senses and displays Unit Under Test (UUT) test conditions, types of test current, and current levels up to 40 amps. In the 5320A/VLC, an Active Loop Compensation module will compensate for residual resistance when performing loop and line impedance calibrations.

Residual Current Device Testing

In the RCD function, the Calibrator acts as a circuit breaker to calibrate trip time in the range of 10 ms to 5 s and trip current in the range of 3 mA to 3 A. All tested parameters of the UUT are scanned and displayed through the Calibrator's front-panel display.

Leakage Current Source

The Calibrator sources simulated leakage current from 0.1 to 30 mA with a maximum compliance voltage up to 250 V ac. Leakage current modes include touch, substitute and differential current.

AC/DC Voltage Generation (5320A/VLC Only)

When equipped with the ac/dc voltage calibrator, the Calibrator is capable of calibrating the voltmeter function on many electrical safety testers. The voltage range is 3 to 600 volts both ac and dc. The ac frequency range is 40 to 400 Hz. This voltage source also generates stable power line voltage for powering appliance testers.

Meter Functions

The Calibrator is equipped with a built-in low frequency voltmeter and ammeter. The voltmeter measures up to 1100 volts, while the ammeter measures up to 30 amps. UUT power consumption is calculated by taking the measured voltage and current and then calculating the VA.

Other Features

For ease of use, the Calibrator includes other features such as setup menus, correct power line connection testing, hardware and software overload protection, in addition to many others.

Front-panel control of the Calibrator is accomplished through function keys for frequently used functions, edit controls and menu selection soft keys. All necessary information such as Calibrator status, menu selections and readings are displayed through a flat luminescent display on the front panel.

The Calibrator is equipped with an IEEE-488 bus, an RS-232 serial port and a LAN interface, for controlling the Calibrator from a PC or instrument controller.

Instruction Manuals

The Calibrator ships with a manual set that contains information for the user and programmer. The set includes:

- 5320A Getting Started Manual (PN 2634331)
- 5320A Users Manual (CD ROM, PN 2634346)
- 5320A Service Manual (CD ROM, PN 2634346)

Order additional copies of these manuals using the part numbers provided. For ordering instructions, refer to a Fluke catalog or contact a Fluke sales representative.

5320A Getting Started Manual

Use this manual for basic getting started information, contacting Fluke, unpacking, and general specifications. This manual also provides setup and operation information for the Calibrator, descriptions of the Calibrator's front and rear-panel features, and information about setting up and powering up the Calibrator. Please read this information before operating the Calibrator.

5320A Users Manual

The Users Manual is available in PDF format on the CD ROM provided with your Calibrator. It contains information on operating the Calibrator from the front panel. The *Calibrating Instruments* section explains the Calibrator's functions and the steps necessary to use them. In addition to operational instructions, this manual also contains information on general maintenance and a verification procedure to ensure the Calibrator is operating within specifications.

5320A Service Manual

The Service Manual is available in PDF format in the CD ROM provided with your Calibrator. It contains information for verifying Calibrator operation, calibrating the Calibrator, and troubleshooting down to the module level. A list of replaceable parts with corresponding location diagrams, are also included.

Contacting Fluke

To order accessories, receive operating assistance, or get the location of the nearest Fluke distributor or Service Center, call:

USA:	1-800-44-FLUKE (1-800-443-5853)
Canada:	1-800-36-FLUKE (1-800-363-5853)
Europe:	+31 402-678-200
Japan:	+81-3-3434-0181
Singapore:	+65-738-5655
Anywhere in the world:	+1-425-446-5500
Service in USA:	1-888-99-FLUKE (1-888-993-5853)

Or, visit Fluke's Web site at www.fluke.com. To register your product, visit <http://register.fluke.com>.

General Specifications

Warm-Up Time	30 minutes
Specifications Confidence Level	99 %
Specifications Interval	1 year
Temperature Performance	
Operating Temperature	18 to 28 °C
Calibration Temperature (tcal)	23 °C
Temperature Coefficient	Temperature coefficient for temperature outside of Tcal ± 5 °C between +5 °C to +40 °C is 0.1 x /°C
Storage Temperature	-20 to +70 °C
Relative Humidity (operating)	<70 % to 28 °C
Altitude	
Operating	3,050 m (10,000 ft.)
Storage	12,200 m (40,000 ft.)
Dimensions	450 mm X 480 mm X 170 mm (17.7 in. X 18.9 in. X 6.7 in.)
Weight	18 kg (39.7 lb)
Power Line	115/230 V ac (50/60 Hz) ± 10 %, with the maximum voltage difference between Neutral and Protective Earth not exceeding 20 V.
Power Consumption	150 VA Maximum
Safety Class	Class I, Bonded Enclosure
Electrostatic Discharge	This instrument meets class I for ESD requirements per EN 61326 (Criteria A)
⚠ Fuse Protection	
AC mains input	2 A, 250 V for 230 V, Time delay (T2L250 V – 5 x 20 mm) 4 A, 250 V for 115 V, Time delay (T4L250 V – 5 x 20 mm)
RCD input	3.15 A, 250 V, Fast (F3.15L250V – 5 x 20 mm)
Meter amps (A) input	20 A, 500 V, Time delay (T20L500V – 6.3 x 32 mm)
Loop/Line impedance input	4 A, 250 V, Time delay (T4L250V – 6.3 x 32 mm)
Leakage current input	100 mA, 150V, Fast (F100mL150V – 5 x 20 mm)

Electrical Specifications

Low Resistance Source

Total Range	100 m Ω to 10 k Ω
Resolution	3½ digits (continuously variable)

Uncertainty and Maximum Ratings

Range	Resolution	Maximum AC or DC Current ^[1]	2-Wire Uncertainty ^[2] (tcal ± 5 °C)	4-Wire Uncertainty (tcal ± 5 °C)
100 m Ω to 4.99 Ω	0.1 m Ω	400 mA	0.3 % + 25 m Ω	0.3 % + 10 m Ω
5 to 29.9 Ω	0.01 Ω	250 mA	0.2 % + 25 m Ω	0.2 % + 10 m Ω
30 to 199.9 Ω	0.1 Ω	100 mA	0.2 % + 25 m Ω	0.2 % + 10 m Ω
200 to 499 Ω	1 Ω	45 mA	0.2 %	0.2 %
500 Ω to 1.999 k Ω	1 Ω	25 mA	0.2 %	0.2 %
2 to 4.99 k Ω	10 Ω	10 mA	0.2 %	0.2 %
5 to 10 k Ω	10 Ω	5 mA	0.2 %	0.2 %

Notes:

[1] Test current can exceed 120 % of maximum current for up to 3 seconds. Terminals automatically disconnect if test current exceeds 120 % of specified maximum current.

[2] Uncertainty is valid to 200 mW. For higher power rating, add 0.1 % per each 300 mW above 200 mW.

Test Current Measurement

Range	0 to 400 mA ac + dc rms
Resolution	1 mA

Resistance Multiplier Adapter (x1000 multiplier)Resistance range 350 M Ω to 10 T Ω **Uncertainty and Maximum Ratings**

Range	Resolution	Maximum Voltage (ac + dc) Peak	Uncertainty (tcal ± 5 °C)
350.0 M Ω to 99.99 G Ω	100 k Ω	10000 V	1.0 % + R ^[1]
100.00 G Ω to 999.9 G Ω	10 M Ω	10000 V	2.0 % + R ^[1]
1.0000 T Ω to 10.000 T Ω	100 M Ω	10000 V	3.0 % + R ^[1]

Notes:
[1] R is the uncertainty of resistor to be multiplied by 1000.

Ground Bond Resistance Source**Resistance Mode**Range 25 m Ω to 1.8 k Ω

Resolution 16 discrete values

Minimum test voltage/current 10 V / 10 mA

Test Current Measurement Range 0 to 40 A ac + dc rms

Test Current Measurement Resolution 1 mA to 100 mA depending on resistance output and test current

Uncertainty and Maximum Ratings

Nominal Value	Deviation from Nominal Value	Absolute Uncertainty of Characterized Value (tcal ± 5 °C)	Maximum Continuous Test Current ACrms or DC ^[1]	Maximum Short- term Test Current AC rms or DC ^[2]	Test Current Uncertainty
25 m Ω	± 50 %	± 5 m Ω	30 A	40 A	1.5 % + 0.7 A
50 m Ω	± 50 %	± 5 m Ω	28 A	40 A	1.5 % + 0.5 A
100 m Ω	± 30 %	± 5 m Ω	25 A	40 A	1.5 % + 0.35 A
330 m Ω	± 20 %	± 7 m Ω	14 A	40 A	1.5 % + 0.3 A
500 m Ω	± 10 %	± 8 m Ω	10 A	40 A	1.5 % + 0.2 A
1 Ω	± 10 %	± 10 m Ω	8 A	40 A	1.5 % + 150 mA
1.8 Ω	± 10 %	± 18 m Ω	6 A	30 A	1.5 % + 100 mA
5 Ω	± 10 %	± 30 m Ω	3.2 A	21 A	1.5 % + 70 mA
10 Ω	± 10 %	± 60 m Ω	2.0 A	15 A	1.5 % + 50 mA
18 Ω	± 10 %	± 100 m Ω	1.5 A	10 A	1.5 % + 30 mA
50 Ω	± 10 %	± 300 m Ω	0.8 A	5.0 A	1.5 % + 20 mA
100 Ω	± 10 %	± 500 m Ω	0.5 A	3.0 A	1.5 % + 10 mA
180 Ω	± 10 %	± 1 Ω	0.25 A	1.35 A	1.5 % + 5 mA
500 Ω	± 10 %	± 2.5 Ω	0.1 A	0.6 A	1.5 % + 3 mA
1 k Ω	± 10 %	± 5 Ω	0.05 A	0.3 A	1.5 % + 2 mA
1.8 k Ω	± 10 %	± 10 Ω	0.025 A	0.15 A	1.5 % + 2 mA

Notes:
[1] Test currents up to 30 % of maximum continuous test current can be applied to the Calibrator with no time limitation. Test current between 30 % and 100 % of the maximum continuous test current can be applied to the Calibrator for a limited time. Minimum period of full current load is 45 seconds. The Calibrator calculates the allowed time period and when exceeded, the output connectors are disconnected.
[2] Maximum short term test current is defined as the rms value of halfwave or fullwave test current flowing through the UUT. Maximum time of test is 200 ms. A time interval of 200 ms represents 10 full waves of power line voltage at 50 Hz and 12 full waves at 60 Hz.

Open Mode

Nominal resistance >100 kΩ
 Maximum voltage 50 V ac + dc rms
 Test voltage range 0 to 50 V ac + dc rms
 Resolution 1 V
 Uncertainty 2 % + 2 V

Transfer Mode

Transfer Ground Bond Resistance Accuracy in mΩ

Transfer GBR (mΩ)	Marking on Display	UUT Test Current							
		30 A	28 A	25 A	20 A	14 A	10 A	8 A	3 A
50	0	±0.8 mΩ	±0.8 mΩ	±0.8 mΩ	±0.9 mΩ	±1.0 mΩ	±1.2 mΩ	±1.3 mΩ	±2.6 mΩ
80	R1	±0.9 mΩ	±1.0 mΩ	±1.0 mΩ	±1.0 mΩ	±1.2 mΩ	±1.4 mΩ	±1.5 mΩ	±2.9 mΩ
120	R2	-	±1.1 mΩ	±1.1 mΩ	±1.2 mΩ	±1.3 mΩ	±1.5 mΩ	±1.7 mΩ	±3.1 mΩ
170	R3	-	-	±1.4 mΩ	±1.4 mΩ	±1.6 mΩ	±1.8 mΩ	±2.0 mΩ	±3.6 mΩ
420	R4	-	-	-	-	±3.0 mΩ	±3.3 mΩ	±3.6 mΩ	±6.0 mΩ
550	R5	-	-	-	-	-	±4.1 mΩ	±4.4 mΩ	±7.2 mΩ

Maximum and Minimum Applicable Test Currents from the Ground Bond Resistance Meter

5320A Transfer GBR (mΩ)	UUT Minimum Test Current AC/DC (A)	UUT Maximum Test Current AC/DC (A)
50	3	30
80	3	30
120	3	28
170	3	25
420	3	14
550	3	10

Notes

- The minimum value of the indicated test current is 0.05 A.
- The transfer GBR indication as the main value on the display is shown when the test current is 3 A or greater.

Line/Loop Impedance Source

Range 25 mΩ to 1.8 kΩ
 Resolution 16 discrete values
 Minimum test voltage/current 10 V/10 mA

Uncertainty and Maximum Ratings

Nominal Resistance Value	Deviation from Nominal Value	Absolute Uncertainty of Characterized Value (tcal ±5 °C)	Maximum Continuous Test Current AC rms or DC ^[1]	Maximum Short-term Test Current AC rms or DC ^[2]	Test Current Uncertainty
25 mΩ	±50 %	±5 mΩ	30 A	40 A	1.5 % + 0.7 A
50 mΩ	±50 %	±5 mΩ	28 A	40 A	1.5 % + 0.5 A
100 mΩ	±30 %	±5 mΩ	25 A	40 A	1.5 % + 0.35 A
330 mΩ	±20 %	±7 mΩ	14 A	40 A	1.5 % + 0.3 A
500 mΩ	±10 %	±8 mΩ	10 A	40 A	1.5 % + 0.2 A
1 Ω	±10 %	±10 mΩ	8 A	40 A	1.5 % + 150 mA
1.8 Ω	±10 %	±18 mΩ	6 A	30 A	1.5 % + 100 mA
5 Ω	±10 %	±30 mΩ	3.2 A	21 A	1.5 % + 70 mA
10 Ω	±10 %	±60 mΩ	2.0 A	15 A	1.5 % + 50 mA
18 Ω	±10 %	±100 mΩ	1.5 A	10 A	1.5 % + 30 mA

Uncertainty and Maximum Ratings (cont)

Nominal Resistance Value	Deviation from Nominal Value	Absolute Uncertainty of Characterized Value (tcal ± 5 °C)	Maximum Continuous Test Current AC rms or DC ^[1]	Maximum Short-term Test Current AC rms or DC ^[2]	Test Current Uncertainty
50 Ω	± 10 %	± 300 m Ω	0.8 A	5.0 A	1.5 % + 20 mA
100 Ω	± 10 %	± 500 m Ω	0.5 A	3.0 A	1.5 % + 10 mA
180 Ω	± 10 %	± 1 Ω	0.25 A	1.35 A	1.5 % + 5 mA
500 Ω	± 10 %	± 2.5 Ω	0.1 A	0.6 A	1.5 % + 3 mA
1 k Ω	± 10 %	± 5 Ω	0.05 A	0.3 A	1.5 % + 2 mA
1.8 k Ω	± 10 %	± 10 Ω	0.025 A	0.15 A	1.5 % + 2 mA

Notes:

[1] Test currents up to 30 % of maximum continuous test current can be applied to the Calibrator with no time limitation. Test current between 30 % and 100 % of the maximum continuous test current can be applied to the Calibrator for a limited time. Minimum period of full current load is 45 seconds. The Calibrator calculates the allowed time period and when exceeded, the output connectors are disconnected.

[2] Maximum short term test current is defined as the rms value of halfwave or fullwave test current flowing through the UUT. Maximum time of test is 200 ms. A time interval of 200 ms represents 10 full waves of power line voltage at 50 Hz and 12 full waves at 60 Hz.

Test Current Measurement

Type of recognized test current Positive impulse (halfwave), negative impulse (halfwave), symmetrical (fullwave).
Range 0 to 40 A ac + dc rms
Resolution 1 to 100 mA depending on test current and resistance output

Prospective Fault Current

Range 0 to 10 kA

Correction Manual Mode

Residual Impedance Range 0 to 10 Ω
Resolution 1 m Ω
Uncertainty Uncertainty in manual (MAN) mode is the uncertainty of selected resistance value. See table above. Also, the uncertainty of the manually entered correction should be taken into consideration.

Correction Scan Mode

Residual Impedance Range 0 to 10 Ω
Resolution 1 m Ω
Uncertainty (1 % + 15 m Ω) + uncertainty of selected resistance value.

Correction COMP Mode (Active Loop Compensation) (5320A/VLC only)

Residual Impedance Range 0 to 2 Ω
Maximum Test Current $< 25/N$ A pk, where N equals number of UUT generated test current periods.
Uncertainty of compensation (1 % + 15 m Ω) + uncertainty of selected resistance value. Uncertainty is valid at the point in time when the COMP function is initiated.

Leakage Current Source

Range 0.1 to 30 mA
Resolution:
 Passive Mode 10 μ A setting, 1 μ A measurement
 Differential Mode 10 μ A setting, 1 μ A measurement
 Substitute Mode 10 μ A
 Active Mode (5320A/VLC only) 10 μ A

Test Voltage:

Passive Mode	60 to 250 V ac + dc rms
Differential Mode.....	60 to 250 V ac + dc rms
Substitute Mode.....	10 to 250 V ac + dc rms
Active Mode (5320A/VLC only).....	50 to 100 V ac + dc rms

Uncertainty:

Passive Mode	0.3 % + 2 μ A ac + dc rms
Differential Mode.....	0.3 % + 2 μ A ac + dc rms Test uncertainty can be influenced by power line voltage instability
Substitute Mode.....	0.3 % + 2 μ A ac + dc rms
Active Mode (5320A/VLC only).....	0.3 % + 1 μ A ac + dc rms

RCD (Residual Current Device)

Trip Current Range:

0.5 X I and 1 X I Mode	3 to 3000 mA in 1 mA steps
1.4 X I and 2 X I Mode	3 to 1500 mA in 1 mA steps
5 X I Mode	3 to 600 mA in 1 mA steps

Trip Current Measurement Resolution

1 μ A on 30 mA range
10 μ A on 300 mA range
100 μ A on 3A range

Uncertainty:

0.5 X I and 1 X I Mode	1 % rms
1.4 X I and 2 X I Mode	2 % rms
5 X I Mode	5 % rms

Trip Time Range.....

10 to 5000 ms

Trip Time Uncertainty.....

0.02 % +0.25 ms

Series Resistance

0.025 Ω , 0.05 Ω , 0.1 Ω , 0.33 Ω , 0.5 Ω , 1 Ω , 1.8 Ω , 5 Ω , 10 Ω , 18 Ω , 50 Ω , 100 Ω , 180 Ω , 500 Ω , 1000 Ω , 1800 Ω

Line/Touch Voltage Range.....

250 V

Line/Touch Voltage Uncertainty.....

5 % +3 V

AC/DC Voltage Calibrator (5320A/VLC only)

Range

3 to 600 V, ac or dc

Resolution

4 digits

Internal Ranges:

AC Mode.....	30, 100, 300, and 600 V (Autoranging only)
DC Mode.....	30, 150, and 600 V (Autoranging only)

Frequency:

Range	40 to 400 Hz
Resolution.....	3 digits
Uncertainty.....	0.02 %

Settling Time

300 ms to 3 s, depending on output value

AC Voltage

Uncertainty and Maximum Burden Current

Range	Resolution	Uncertainty \pm (% of Output + mV)	Maximum Burden Current
3 – 29.99 V	0.001 V	0.1 % + 9	500 mA
30 – 99.99 V	0.01 V	0.1 % + 30	300 mA
100 – 299.9 V	0.1 V	0.1 % + 90	150 mA
300 – 600 V	0.1 V	0.1 % + 180	50 mA

DC Voltage**Uncertainty and Maximum Burden Current**

Range	Resolution	Uncertainty ±(% of Output + mV)	Maximum Burden Current
3 – 29.99 V	0.001 V	0.1 % + 9	2 mA
30 – 149.9 V	0.01 V	0.1 % + 45	3 mA
150 – 600 V	0.1 V	0.1 % + 180	5 mA

AC Output Signal Distortion 0.2 % ±10 mV (harmonic distortion and non-harmonic noise from 20 Hz to 500 kHz), for output power lower than 10 VA on each range.

Sensing Ammeter Current Range 500 mA

Resolution 1 mA

Uncertainty ±5 mA

Multimeter**Voltage**

Range 0 to 1100 V ac rms or dc

Resolution 4½ digits

Internal Ranges 10, 100, and 1100 V (Autoranging only)

Frequency Range DC, 20 Hz to 2 kHz

Input Resistance 10 MΩ ±1 %

Time Constant 1.5 s

Readings/Second 2

Measurement Category 1000 V CAT I, 300 V CAT II

AC/DC Voltage Uncertainty

Range	Resolution	Uncertainty ±(% of Reading + mV)
10 V	0.001 V	0.15 % + 5
100 V	0.01 V	0.20 % + 50
1100 V	0.1 V	0.20 % + 550

Current

Range 0 to 20 A continuous, 30 A for up to 30 minutes, ac rms or dc

Resolution 4½ digits

Internal Ranges 300 mA, 3 and 30 A (Autoranging only)

Frequency Range DC, 20 to 400 Hz

Time Constant 1.5 s

Readings/Second 2

AC/DC Current Uncertainty

Range	Resolution	Uncertainty ±(% of Reading + mV)
300 mA	0.1 mA	0.15 % + 0.15
3 A	1 mA	0.15 % + 1.5
30 A	10 mA	0.30 % + 15

Phantom Power

Range 0 to 33 kVA

Resolution 3 digits

Uncertainty $\sqrt{(V_{unc})^2 + (I_{unc})^2}$ where V_{unc} is specified uncertainty of measured voltage and I_{unc} is specified uncertainty of measured current.

Unpacking and Inspection

⚠️⚠️ Warning

The Calibrator is capable of supplying lethal voltages. To avoid electric shock, do not touch the Calibrator's output terminals. Read this section before operating the Calibrator.

The Calibrator is shipped in a container that is specially designed to prevent damage during shipping. Inspect the Calibrator carefully for damage, and immediately report any damage to the shipper. Instructions for inspection and claims are included in the shipping container.

If you need to reship the Calibrator, use the original container. If it is not available, you can order a new container from Fluke by identifying the Calibrator's model and serial number.

When you unpack the Calibrator, check for all the standard equipment listed in Table 1. Report any shortage to the place of purchase or to the nearest Technical Service Center. Visit Fluke web site for Service Center locations.

If performance tests are required for your acceptance procedures, refer to Chapter 6 of the 5320A Users Manual for instructions. Line power cords available from Fluke are listed in Table 4 and illustrated in Figure 1.

Table 1. Standard Equipment

Item	Model or Part Number
Multifunction Electrical Tester Calibrator	5320A or 5320A/VLC or 5320A/40 or 5320A/VLC/40
Line Power Cord	See Table 4 and Figure 1
5320A Getting Started Manual	2634331
5320A User Documentation CD (Getting Started & Users Manuals)	2634346
Fluke Calibration Report with Test Data	N/A
10 KV Adapter – 1000:1 Voltage divider and resistance multiplier.	2743421
5320A Transfer Load Adapter	3362921
Spare Fuses	See Tables 2 and 3 for a list of fuses with part numbers.
Cable adapter - Line plug to 3 banana plugs ^[1]	2743368 (United Kingdom) 2743387 (Europe) 2743400 (Australia/New Zealand)
Cable adapter - Line socket to 3 banana plugs ^[1]	2743379 (United Kingdom) 2743393 (Europe) 2743417 (Australia/New Zealand)
Test lead 1000 V/32 A/50 cm banana-banana red	2743442
Test lead 1000 V/32 A/50 cm banana-banana blue	2743439
Test lead 1000 V/32 A/50 cm banana-banana green	2743456
Test lead 1000 V/32 A/50 cm banana-banana black	2743463
Notes:	
[1] Cable adapters are provided with UK, EU, and AP models and not the USA version.	

Service Information

Each Calibrator is warranted to the original purchaser for a period of one year beginning on the date received. The warranty is located at the front of this manual.

Factory-authorized service and technical advice for the Calibrator is available at Fluke Service Centers. A complete list of service centers is available at www.fluke.com.

Warning

Servicing described in this manual is to be done by qualified service personnel only. To avoid electrical shock, do not service the Calibrator unless you are qualified to do so.

Placement and Rack Mounting

Place the Calibrator on top of a bench or mounted in a standard-width, 24-inch (61-cm) deep equipment rack. For bench-top use, the Calibrator is equipped with non-slipping, non-marring feet. To mount the Calibrator in an equipment rack, use the Rack Mount Kit, Model Y5320A, instructions are included with the kit. For convenience, the rack mount instruction sheet can be stored in the binder of this manual.

Cooling Considerations

Caution

Damage caused by overheating may occur if the area around the air intake is restricted, the intake air is too warm, or the fan filter becomes clogged.

Accuracy and dependability of all internal parts of the Calibrator are enhanced by maintaining the coolest possible internal temperature. By observing the following rules, you can lengthen the life of the Calibrator:

- The area around the fan filter must be at least 3 inches from nearby walls or rack enclosures.
- Exhaust perforations on the sides of the Calibrator must be clear of obstructions. Most of the heat exits from the side vents.
- Air entering the instrument must be room temperature. Make sure that exhaust from another instrument is not directed into the fan inlet.
- Clean the fan filter every 30 days, or more frequently if the Calibrator is operated in a dusty environment. (Instructions for cleaning the fan filter are in Chapter 2 of the Users Manual.)

Selecting Line Voltage

The Calibrator will operate on two different input line voltages. The present line voltage setting is indicated on the outside of the line voltage switch found on the Calibrator's rear panel.

To change the line voltage:

1. Disconnect the Calibrator from line power by unplugging the power cable.
2. Using a flat-blade screwdriver, rotate the switch until the desired voltage is under the arrowhead on the line voltage switch.

3. Attach the Calibrator to the power source using a power cable that will mate with power source outlet.

Accessing the Fuses

The Calibrator uses fuses to protect both the line-power input and measurement inputs. The following sections describe the replacement procedures and lists the appropriate fuses used in the Calibrator.

Line-Power Fuse

The Calibrator has a line-power fuse in series with the power supply. Table 2 indicates the proper fuse for each line voltage selection. This fuse is located on the rear panel.

To replace this fuse:

1. Unplug the power cord from the Calibrator.
2. Locate the fuse holder on the rear panel of the Calibrator labeled “Power Fuse.”
3. Using a flat-blade screwdriver, unscrew the fuse holder using the slot on the end of the fuse holder.
4. Replace the fuse with one that is rated for the line voltage selected. See Table 2.
5. Reinsert the fuse holder and screw it into the socket.

Warning

To avoid electric shock or fire, do not use makeshift fuses or short-circuit the fuse holder.

Table 2. Line Power Fuses

Line Voltage Selection	Fuse	Fluke Part No.
115 Volts	T4AH250V (5 x 20 mm)	2743488
230 Volts	T2AH250V (5 x 20 mm)	2743495

Measurement Input Fuses

The Amps (A) terminal of the METER input, the HI terminal of the OUPUT terminals, and the L terminal or the RCD terminals are protected by fuses at the rear of the Calibrator.

To replace these fuses:

1. Unplug the power cord from the Calibrator.
2. Locate the fuse holder for the measurement input on the rear panel of the Calibrator.
3. Using a flat-blade screwdriver, unscrew the fuse holder using the slot on the end of the fuse holder.
4. Replace the fuse with one that is rated for the selected input. See Table 3.
5. Reinsert the fuse holder and screw it into the socket.

Caution

To avoid damaging the Calibrator, use only the fuse specified for each of the measurement inputs.

Table 3. Measurement Input Fuses

Input	Fuse	Fluke Part No.
RCD	F3.15L 250V (5 x 20 mm)	2743508
Leakage Current	F100mAL 250V (5 x 20 mm)	2743513
Meter	F20L 500V (6.3 x 32 mm)	2743536
Loop/Line Impedance	T4AL 250V (6.3 x 32 mm)	2743524

Connecting to Line Power

⚠ ⚠ Warning

To avoid shock hazard, connect the factory supplied three-conductor line power cord to a properly grounded power outlet. Do not use a two-conductor adapter or extension cord; this will break the protective ground connection. If a two-conductor power cord must be used, a protective grounding wire must be connected between the ground terminal on the rear panel and earth ground before connecting the power cord or operating the instrument.

After you verify that the line voltage selection switches are set to the correct positions, verify that the correct fuse for that line voltage is installed. Connect the Calibrator to a properly grounded three-prong outlet. Table 4 lists the line power cord types available from Fluke.

Table 4. Line Power Cord Types Available from Fluke

Type	Voltage	Fluke Part No.
North America/Japan	120 V	2743310
Universal Euro	240 V	2743331
United Kingdom	240 V	2743322
Australia/China	240 V	2743346
South Africa/India	240 V	2743354

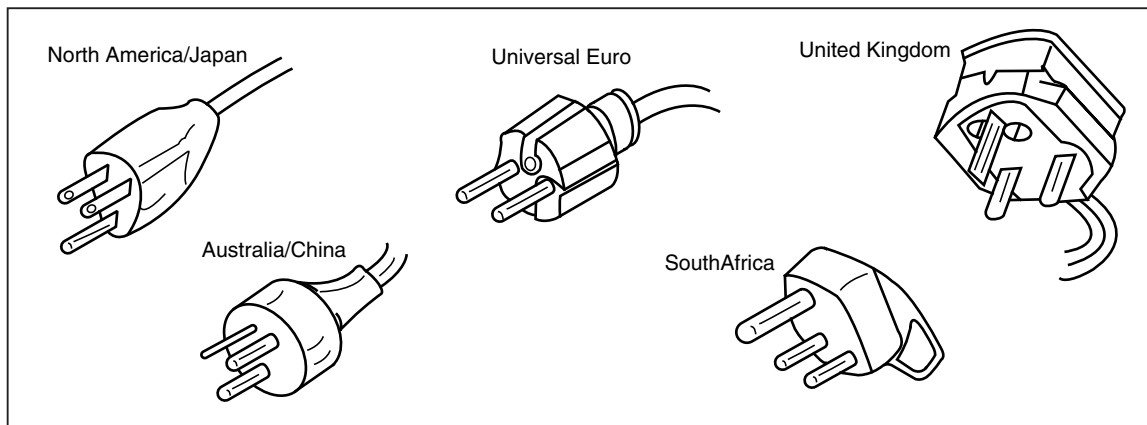


Figure 1. Line Power Cords Types Available from Fluke

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Calibrator Safety Class Rating

The Calibrator is rated for 1000 V CAT I and 300 V CAT II measurement categories.

⚠ Caution

To avoid damage to the Calibrator, do not measure mains in CAT III or CAT IV environments. The Calibrator is protected for CAT I 1000 V and CAT II 300 V environments.

Description of IEC 61010 Measurement Categories

The IEC 61010 safety standard defines four Overvoltage (Installation) Categories (CAT I to CAT IV) based on the magnitude of danger from transient impulses as shown in Figure 2.

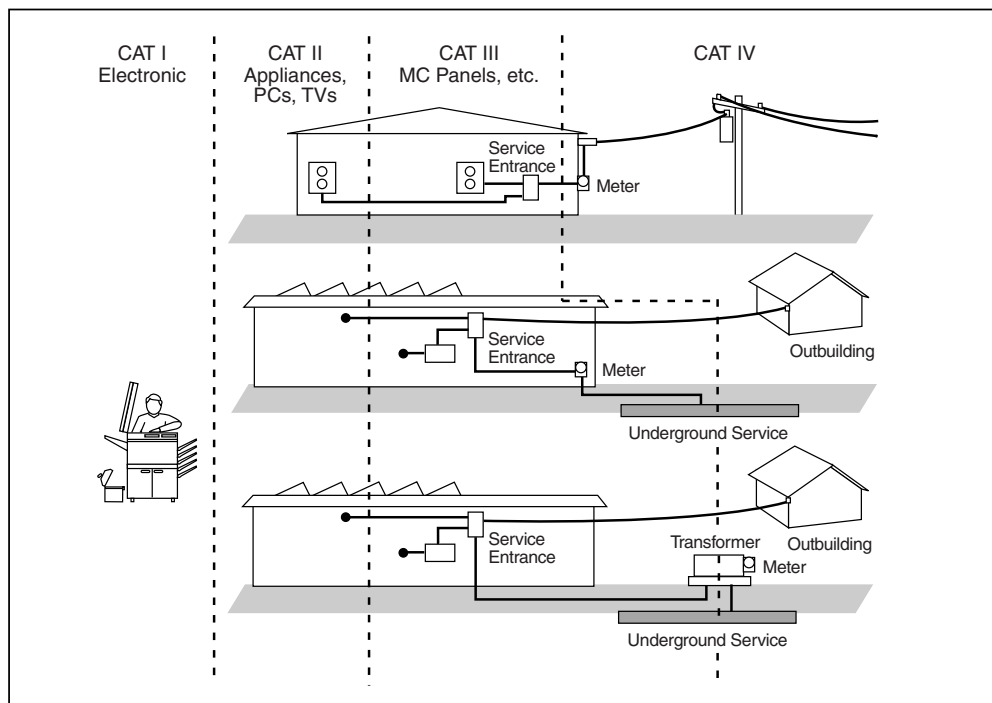


Figure 2. IEC 61010 Measurement Category (CAT) Levels

CAT_EN_B.eps

The IEC 61010 Measurement CAT level indicates the level of protection the instrument provides against impulse withstand voltage.

CAT I equipment is designed to protect against transients from high-voltage, low-energy sources, such as electronic circuits or a copy machine.

CAT II equipment is designed to protect against transients from energy-consuming equipment supplied from the fixed installation, such as TVs, PCs, portable tools, and other household appliances.

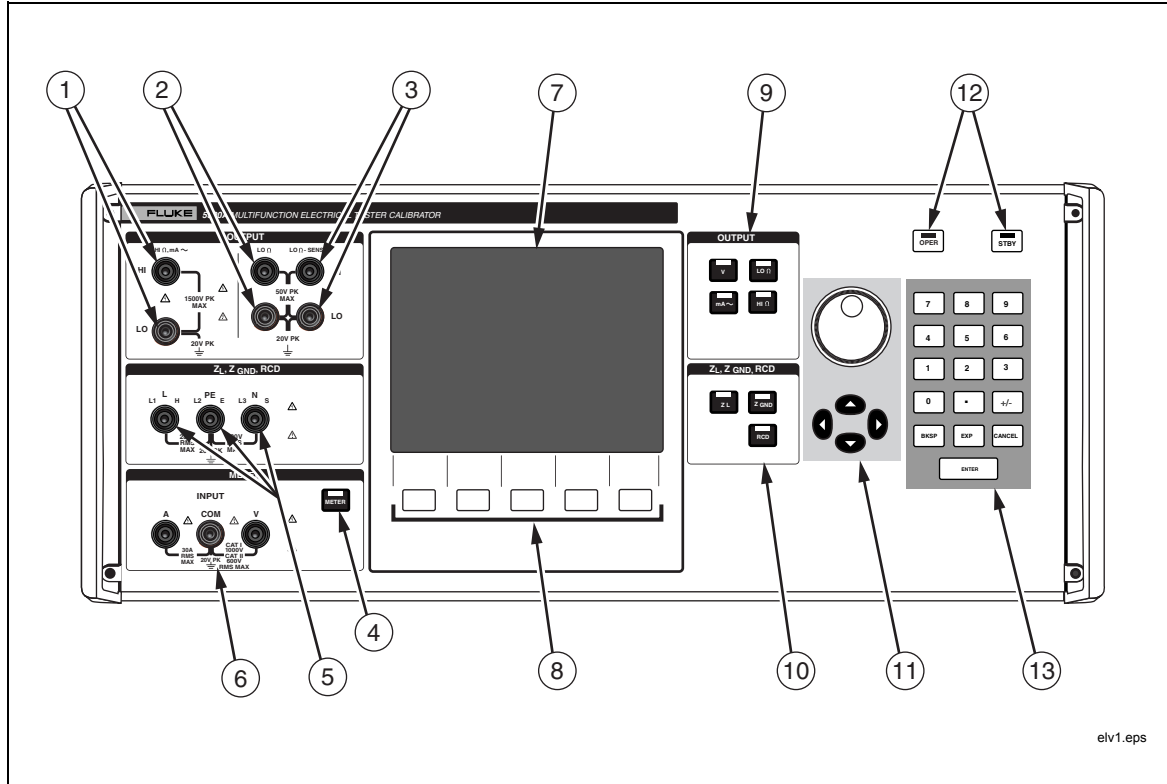
CAT III equipment is designed to protect against transients in equipment in fixed equipment installations, such as distribution panels, feeders and short branch circuits, and lighting systems in large buildings.

CAT IV equipment is designed to protect against transients from the primary supply level, such as an electricity meter or an overhead or underground utility service.

Front-Panel Features

Table 5 lists the controls and terminals found on the front panel.

Table 5. Front-Panel Features




Item	Description
① OUTPUT Terminals	<p>⚠⚠Warning</p> <p>Electric shock hazard. Lethal voltages are either applied to or supplied from these terminals when the Calibrator is operating. Ensure the Calibrator and UUT is in standby mode before connecting or removing leads to these terminals. Up to 600 V ac or dc is supplied from these terminals when the Voltage function is operating.</p> <p>Provides connection points for ac and dc voltage and current as well as high resistance.</p>
② LOΩ Terminals	Provides connection points for low resistance. Use these two source terminals for 2-wire ohms measurements. They are also source terminals for 4-wire measurements.
③ LOΩ Sense Terminals	Provides connection points for the sensing of low resistance in 4-wire measurements.
④ 	Selects the meter function.

Table 5. Front-Panel Features (cont.)




























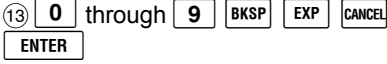
Item	Description								
⑤ Impedance & RCD Terminals	<p style="text-align: center;">⚠ ⚠ Warning</p> <p>Electric shock hazard. Lethal voltages are either applied to or supplied from these terminals when the Calibrator is operating. Ensure the Calibrator and UUT is in standby mode before connecting or removing leads to these terminals. AC Line Voltage is supplied from these terminals when the Calibrator is performing a Loop Impedance, Line Impedance or RCD calibration.</p> <p>Provides connection points for the Loop and Line impedance testing as well as RCD testing and Ground Bond Resistance testing.</p>								
⑥ METER Terminals	Provides connection points for meter measurements. The V terminal is for ac and dc voltages. The A terminal is for ac and dc currents. The COM terminal is the return for all meter measurements.								
⑦ Display Panel	The display panel is a 16-color active LCD display used to display Calibrator status, output levels, measured voltage, resistance and current and active terminals. In addition, the bottom line of the display indicates the function of the five softkeys just below the display panel. See the <i>Display Panel</i> section below for more details on the displayed information.								
⑧ Softkeys	The functions of the five unlabeled softkeys are identified by labels on the Control Display directly above each key. The functions change during operation so that many different functions are accessible through these keys. A group of softkey labels is called a menu. A group of interconnected menus is called a menu tree.								
⑨ Output Function Keys	<p>Selects the output function. The output functions are:</p> <table style="border: none;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"></td> <td>AC/DC Voltage Calibration (5320A/VLC only)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"></td> <td>Low Resistance</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"></td> <td>Leakage Current</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"></td> <td>High Resistance</td> </tr> </table>		AC/DC Voltage Calibration (5320A/VLC only)		Low Resistance		Leakage Current		High Resistance
	AC/DC Voltage Calibration (5320A/VLC only)								
	Low Resistance								
	Leakage Current								
	High Resistance								
⑩ Impedance/RCD Keys	<p>Selects the impedance and RCD functions. These functions are:</p> <table style="border: none;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"></td> <td>Loop/Line Impedance</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"></td> <td>Ground Bond Resistance</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"></td> <td>RCD Time & Trip current</td> </tr> </table>		Loop/Line Impedance		Ground Bond Resistance		RCD Time & Trip current		
	Loop/Line Impedance								
	Ground Bond Resistance								
	RCD Time & Trip current								

Table 5. Front-Panel Features (cont.)

Item	Description
	<p>The output adjustment controls. If any of these keys are pressed or the knob is rotated, a digit on the Output Display becomes highlighted and the output increments or decrements as the knob is rotated. If a digit rolls past 0 or 9, the digit to its left or right is carried.</p> <p>When making a menu selection, pushing in on the knob is equivalent to pressing the SELECT softkey. When editing a number, pushing in on the knob will switch between moving the cursor between characters and changing the selected character's value. Arrow icons above and below the selected digit indicate which of the two modes are active.</p> <p>The  and  keys adjust the magnitude of changes by moving the highlighted digit. The  and  keys increment and decrement respectively the value of the selected digit.</p>
	<p>Controls the application of output signals to the output terminals. The OPER and STBY have LEDs imbedded in them to indicate whether or not the output signal is applied (Operate) or not (Standby).</p>
	<p>Contains number keys for keying in the output amplitude, selecting menu items, as well as other data such as the time and date. To enter a value, press the digits of the output value, a multiplier key if necessary, and an output function key; then press ENTER.</p>

⚠ ⚠ Warning

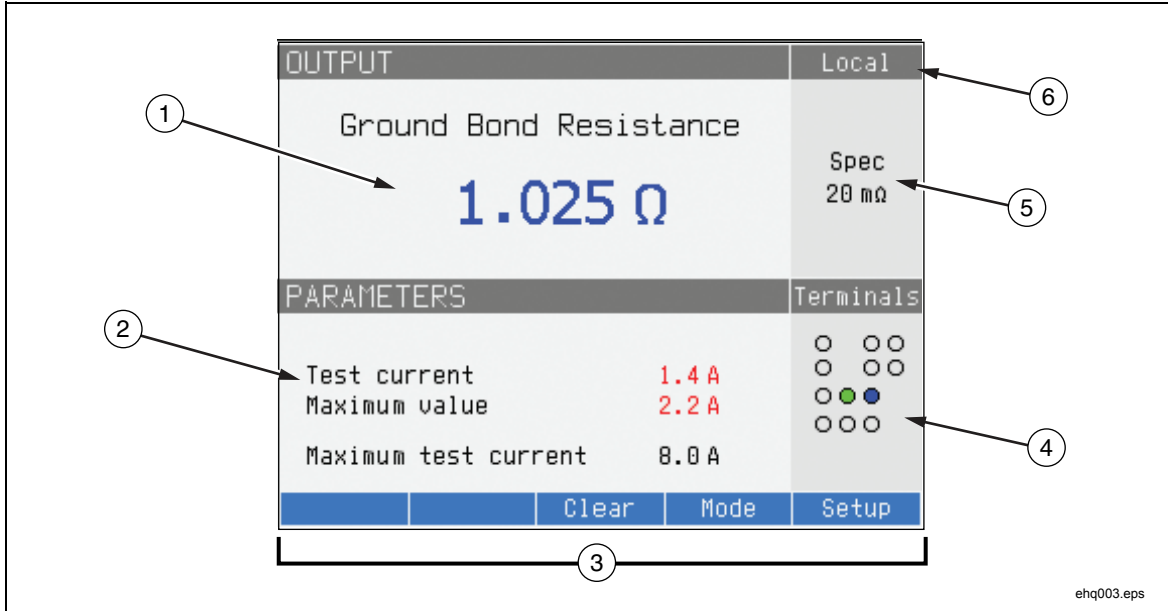
To avoid electric shock, ensure the Calibrator is in standby before making connections to the following terminals:

- **HI and LO OUTPUT terminals for the Voltage function have up to 600 V ac or dc in operate mode.**
- **L, PE and N terminals have line voltage present when in operate for the RCD and Z_L modes.**

Display Features

Table 6 lists the different areas of the display and the information contained in them.

Table 6. Display Features



Item	Description
① Input/Output	Displays the selected function and their parameters.
② Parameters	Displays auxiliary measurements and parameters for the selected function.
③ Softkey labels	Displays the labels for the five soft keys below the display.
④ Terminals	Displays the active terminals for the selected function.
⑤ Specifications	Displays the accuracy of the output signal or measured parameter. If the Calibrator is outputting two signals, two accuracy specifications are displayed here.
⑥ Local/Remote	Displays which of the two modes the Calibrator is set.

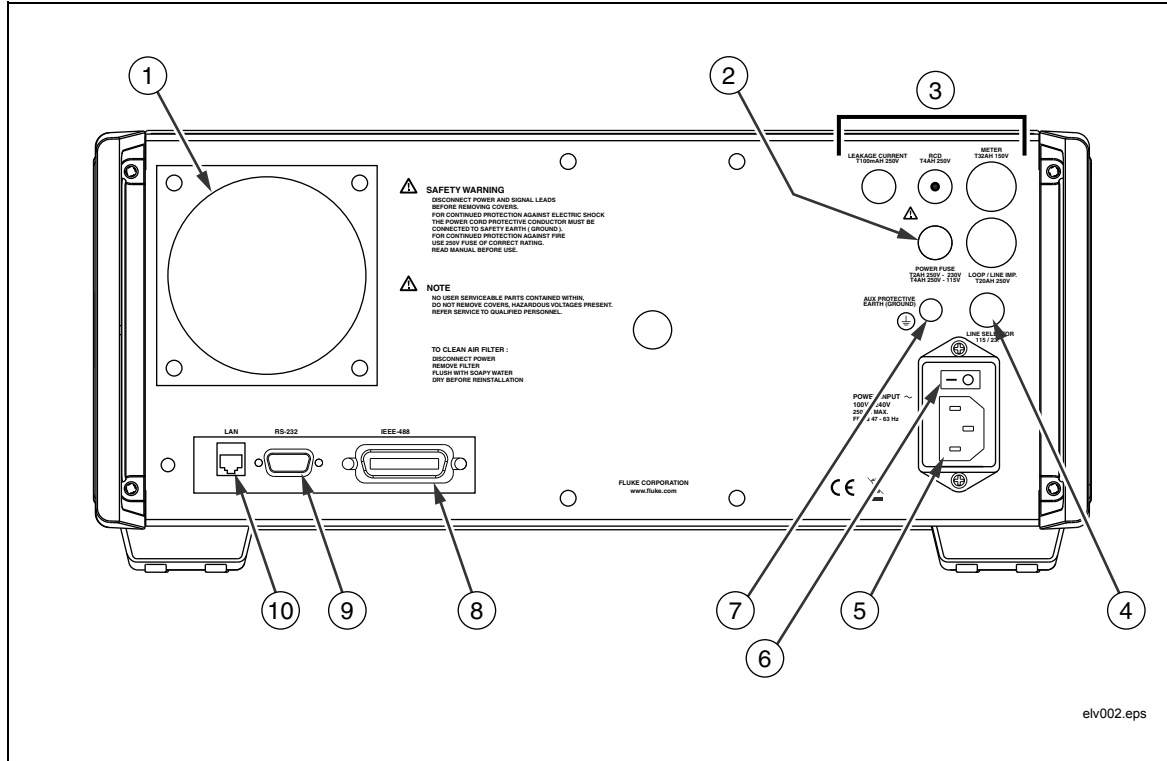
Display Colors: A set of common rules are used to apply color to labels and values appearing in the display.

1. Red denotes a value that is measured or scanned by the Calibrator (2.2 A in this example).
2. Blue denotes a value or parameter that can be set or changed through the front-panel keyboard or a setup function (100.25 mΩ in this example).
3. Black denotes fixed values, labels, notes or parameters which cannot be modified (8.0 A in this example).
4. White on a Blue field is always used for softkey labels.

Rear-Panel Features

Table 7 lists the items found on the Calibrator's rear panel.

Table 7. Rear-Panel Features



Item	Description
① Fan Filter	The filter covers the air intake to keep dust and debris out of the chassis. A fan inside the Calibrator provides a constant cooling air flow throughout the chassis.
② Line Power Fuse Holder	The line power fuse. Refer to “Accessing the Fuses” earlier in this manual.
③ Signal Fuse Holders	These fuses protect the signal outputs and inputs. Refer to “Accessing the Fuses” earlier in this manual.
④ Line Voltage Selection Switch	Selects the line voltage. Refer to Selecting Line Voltage earlier in the manual.
⑤ AC Power Input Connector	A grounded male three-prong connector that accepts the line power cord.
⑥ AC Power Switch	Turns Calibrator ac power on and off.

Table 7. Rear-Panel Features (cont.)

Item	Description
⑦ Chassis Ground Binding Post	A binding post that is internally grounded to the chassis. If the Calibrator is the ground reference point in a system, this binding post can be used for connecting other instruments to earth ground. (The chassis is normally connected to earth ground through the three conductor line cord instead of through the earth ground binding post.)
⑧ IEEE-488 Port	A standard interface connector for operating the Calibrator in remote control as a Talker or Listener on the IEEE-488 Bus. Refer to Chapter 5 of the Users Manual for bus connection and remote programming instructions.
⑨ RS-232 Port	A female (DCE) serial port connector for transmitting internal calibration constant data to a printer, monitor, or host computer, and for remote control of the Calibrator. Chapter 5 of the Users Manual describes proper cabling, how to set up the serial interface, and how to transmit data from the Calibrator.
⑩ LAN Port	An RJ45 LAN connector for remote control of the Calibrator. Chapter 5 of the Users Manual describes proper cabling, how to set up the LAN interface, and how to transmit data from the Calibrator.

Turning on the Calibrator

With the Calibrator setup for the proper line voltage, press the power switch on the back panel so the “I” side of the switch is depressed. During its power-up cycle, the Calibrator displays a power supply test screen while initializing internal circuits and checking the mains connection. The mains connection tests are:

- **Power line voltage test** – The line voltage must be within preset limits. For the 230 V setting, the range must be between 180 V and 260 V. For the 115 V setting, the limits are between 90 V to 130 V.

Note

The Calibrator requires standard nonsymmetrical power line mains (NT) with line (hot) wire, protection earth, and neutral wire.

- **Power line frequency test** – The frequency must be within preset limits: 49 Hz to 51 Hz or 59 Hz to 61 Hz.
- **Potential difference and polarity test** – The potential difference between neutral and protective earth must be less than 15 V.

Note

The polarity of the neutral and the line wires must be correct for the 5320A to power on. If the “L-N-PE” test fails during the power-on process, the neutral and line wires should be swapped on the plug end of the 5320A power line cord. Only a qualified service technician should make this change.

The screen in Figure 3 is displayed when the Calibrator completes these tests.

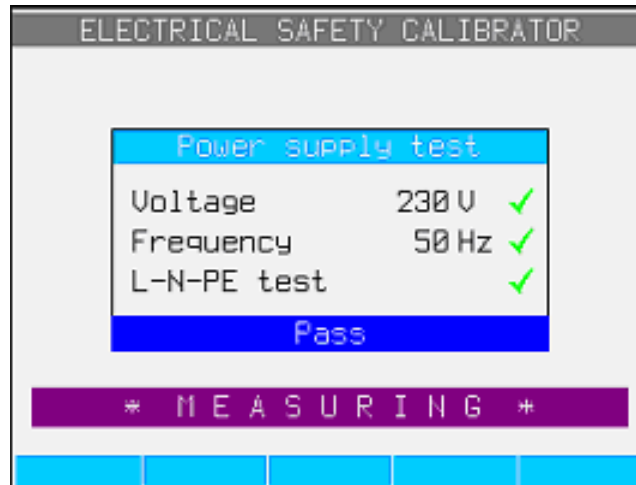


Figure 3. Power-up Test Results Screen

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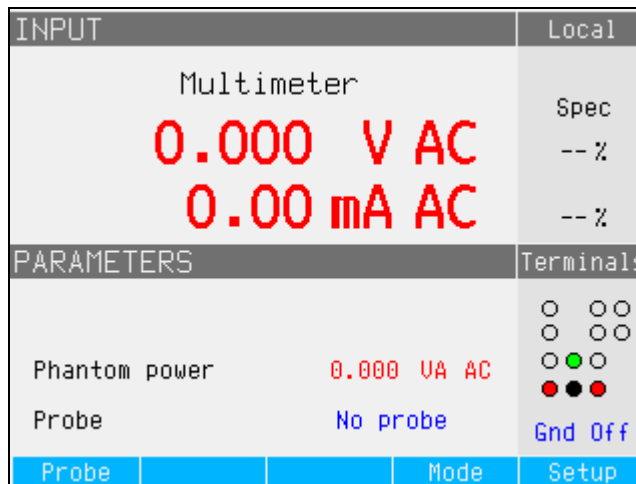


Figure 4. Meter Mode (Reference State) Display

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If the Calibrator detects that the power line is improperly connected, for example the line or hot wire is crossed with the neutral wire, it will display “Fail”. In this case, remove the power cord and correct the problem before trying to turn the Calibrator on. The Calibrator will display “Pass” for several seconds while it performs additional internal circuitry tests, if all tests pass and the power line is properly connected. A similar “Fail” indication is displayed in the voltage and frequency tests if the power supply voltage or frequency is out of specified limits.

Note









The polarity of the neutral and the line wires must be correct for the 5320A to power on. If the “L-N-PE” test fails during the power-on process, the neutral and the line wires could be miswired at the Mains connection socket. This probable wiring error must be corrected. Only a qualified service technician should make this change.

When the initialization tests finish, the Calibrator resets to a reference state of Meter mode operation.

Note

The Calibrator resets to its reference state whenever line power is removed and then reapplied to the Calibrator.

Table 8. Function Default Settings

Function	Button	Default Value	Parameter
AC/DC Voltage Calibrator (5320A/VLC only)		10 V ac	f = 50 Hz
Low Resistance Source		1 kΩ	
Leakage Current		1 mA	
High Resistance Source		100 MΩ	
Loop/Line Impedance		1.8 kΩ	
Ground Bond Resistance		1.8 kΩ	
RCD Testing		100 mA	100 ms
Multimeter		Volts AC	

Warm Up

Once the Calibrator reaches the startup reference state, it can be used for calibration. However, the Calibrator will only make calibrations to its specified accuracy after it has been allowed to warm-up for at least 30 minutes. During these first 30 minutes, the Calibrator itself cannot be calibrated. If calibration is attempted during this period, the Calibrator will display “cannot access the calibration.”

Accessories

Table 9 lists the available accessories for the Calibrator.

Table 9. Accessories

Model	Description
5320/CASE	Transit case for 5320A Calibrator
Y5320	Rack mount kit for mounting a 5320A in a standard 19 inch rack.
5320A-LOAD	Load resistor adapter for hipot leakage current calibration